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May 23, St. Petersburg: A member of the secret organization Hell, Demetrius Karakozov, fires a shot at Tsar Alexander II as he steps into his carriage. When police and bystanders wrestle the assailant to the ground he shouts You fools! I've done this for you! When brought before the Emperor and asked why he shot at him Karakozov replies Look at the freedom you gave the peasants!

After tracking **Karakozov's** trail and raiding his hotel room, police find a letter addressed to the peasantry and factory workers. Brothers, I have long [wondered] why my beloved simple Russian people has to suffer so much! Why next to the peasant and the labourer in his factory are people who do nothing—idle nobles, a horde of officials and other wealthy people, all living in shining houses? They live on the shoulders of the

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simple people; they suck the peasants' blood. The man responsible is the Tsar. It is the Tsars who through centuries have built up the organization of the State and the army; they who have [given] the land to the nobles. [The Tsar] is the people's worst enemy. So I have decided to destroy the evil Tsar, and to die for my beloved people. Then we will have real freedom; land will no longer belong to the idlers but to the artels and to societies of the workers themselves; capital too will belong to the artels and the workers.

1876

January 24, St. Petersburg: Narodnik Vera Zasulich walks into the local prison and shoots Dmitry Trepov, the Governor General of St. Petersburg. When the charismatic Zasulich is tried for attempted murder, the jury is sympathetic to her (knowing she acted in response

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Kropotkin suffers the same fate as hundreds of revolutionaries-the Peter and Paul Fortress, where cells are damp and intentionally kept uncomfortably warm. There the anarchist goes weeks without human contact (save a bizarre visit from Grand

Late June, St. Petersburg: Anarchist Pyotr Kropotkin escapes from jail. Originally arrested in March of 1874 as the anarchist peasant Bordoin, police quickly realize after raiding the propagandist's apartment that the fiery worker-orator *Bordoin* is also the Russian Prince *Kropotkin*. Police question the anarchist (who refuses to give any information) and take quick steps to pay workers to testify against him.

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1877

By the next evening the anarchist's friends are taking him to a luxurious restaurant to celebrate and to hide him while they wait for the appropriate time to smuggle him across the Finish border.

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Gallo: The insurgents are met by the local priest, Father Tamopurini,

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1878

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II

November 17, Naples: Anarchist Giovanni Paissanante attacks King Umberto I while he rides along the Via Toledo. While stabbing the Italian king in the arm, Paissanante yells My bosses have always treated me as scum! Death to the king! Long live the universal republic! In the ensuing scuffle Paissanante stabs Minister Benedetto Cairoli-also riding in the carriage-in the thigh.

October 25, Madrid: Anarchist Juan Oliva Moncasi fires two shots, trying to kill King Alphonse XII of Spain. A frenzied crowd overwhelms the fleeing assassin and almost lynches him. Moncasi is imprisoned and interrogated for three months, but says nothing more of his plot than that he had arrived in town a fortnight beforehand with the express purpose of killing the king. At Moncasi's execution a crowd of 50,000 gather to watch his garroting.

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1881

July 12, Rome: During the nighttime funeral procession of Pope Pius IX (a hallmark of conservative, reactionary thought and champion of the Confederate States of America, among other things), an anticlerical crowd begins to form and heckle the Pontiff's parade. The

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March 20, Odessa: Nihilists kill Russian General Strelnikov.

October 23, Paris: In response to authorities rounding up dozens of anarchists, anarchist *Jean Renaud* plants a bomb in a cafe on the Place Bellecour. The blast kills a man named Miodre as well as wounding several others.

France: It was in 1882 that the French Anarchists first began to practice the so-called Propaganda by Deed. A strike, for which the employers or rather their managers were largely to blame, occurred among the miners of Montceaules-les-Mines and Blanzy (Saone-et-Loire), from which localities the famous foundries and engineering works of Le Creusot chiefly derive their coal. The advent of some revolutionary leaders from Paris, but more particularly of several militant Anarchists from Lyons, greatly fanned the excitement, and deplorable excesses occurred. It was now that dynamite

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97

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May 14, Saint Etean Bonnefonds: On a tip that Baroness Rochetaillee has been buried with her jewelry, anarchist Comdamné Ravachol plans some late night mischief. Scaling a cemetery wall, Ravachol raises her tombstone (allegedly weighing 120 kilos), tears off the oak lid of the coffin (held in place by three iron bands) and breaks the lead casing, only to find nothing more than a wooden cross with the cadaver.

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March 18, Paris: Anarchist Théodule Meunier plants a bomb in Lobau Barracks, which promptly explodes. La société bourgeoise n'en a pas

March 11, Paris: Ravachol bombs the house of Benoit, the Supreme Court of Appeals Judge who conducted the trial against the Clichy-Levallois anarchists sentenced to three and five years after a rowdy May Day parade. The home withstands £1,6000 in damage.

December 31, London: Anarchist John Evelyn Barlas, author of Phantasmagoria, fires several shots at the House of Parliament around 9 am Barlas then surrenders his weapon to an officer, stating I am an anarchist... What I have done is to show my contempt for the House of Commons.

1892

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March 30, Paris: While dining at the Café Véry Ravachol boasts of his recent exploits to his waiter who quickly informs the police. When authorities come to arrest him, Ravachol climbs some scaffolding and bellows out the anticlerical song "Pere Duchene." The anarchist makes no attempt to feign innocence, proudly professes all his crimes and tells police if I had not been taken I would not have been satisfied with these explosions. None of those who had helped prosecute our friends would have escaped.

Prosecutor of the Republic who had pushed for death sentences for the Clichy-Levallois anarchists. Six individuals are severely injured

March 27, Paris: Ravachol hits the house of Bulot, the Deputy and the house suffers £6,000 worth of damage.

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the killing of ten scab-blocking, Homestead Steel strikers by Pinkertons, Berkman enters Frick's office, fires two shots into his neck and a third that misses, and then, after being struck in the head with a hammer, crawls to Frick and stabs him twice in the thigh with a poisoned dirk knife.

September 24, Catalonia: Pallás throws two bombs at the Captain-

General Arsenio Martínez Campos as he oversees a military parade.

Pallás makes no attempt to hide or escape, but throws his cap into

May 1, Rio: To avenge the State-killed Andalusians, anarchist Paulino Pallás throws a petard into the Alcantara de Rio theatre shouting Viva l'Anarquía! No one is hurt, and the Brazilian audience bursts into cheers. July 23, Pittsburgh: Anarchist Alexander Berkman attempts to assassinate Carnegie Steel chairman, Henry Clay Frick. Following

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September 24, Catalonia: Pallás throws two bombs at the Captain-General Arsenio Martínez Campos as he oversees a military parade. Pallás makes no attempt to hide or escape, but throws his cap into

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Pallás makes no attempt to hide or escape, but throws his cap into General Arsenio Martinez Campos as he oversees a military parade. September 24, Catalonia: Pallas throws two bombs at the Captaina poisoned dirk knite.

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November 7, Barcelona: Anarchist Santiago Salvador (close friend of Pallás) buys a ticket for the opening night at the Liceu Opera House, and in the second act of Rossini's William Tell, tosses two bombs down into the stalls packed with the city's most notable families. Only the first bomb explodes, killing 22 and wounding 30.

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the cup of my sorrow. Tired of leading this life of suffering and cowardice I

carried this bomb to those who are primarily responsible for social misery.

From the guillotine Vallaint yells, A mort la société bourgeoise

reserved for me to see my family suffer atrociously. This was the last drop in

blood of the unfortunate pariahs. Then I came back to France where it was

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seats at the banquet.

For teachers in the present generation too often forget one thing; it is that life, with its struggles and defeats, its injustices and iniquities, takes upon itself indiscreetly to open the eyes of the ignorant to reality. This happened to me, as it happens to everyone. I had been told that life was easy,

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The manufacturer who created a colossal fortune out of the toil of workers who lacked everything was an honest gentleman. The deputy and the minister, their hands ever open for bribes, were devoted to the public good. The officer who experimented with a new type of rifle on children of seven had done his duty, and, openly in parliament, the president of the council congratulated him! Everything I saw revolted me, and my intelligence was attracted by criticism of the existing social organization. Such criticism has been made too often for me to repeat it. It is enough to say that I became the enemy of a society that I judged to be criminal.

Drawn at first to socialism, I was not slow in separating myself from that party. I have too much love of freedom, too much respect for individual initiative, too much repugnance for military organization, to assume a number in the ordered army of the fourth estate. Besides, I realized 40

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that basically socialism changes nothing in the existing order. It maintains the principle of authority, and, whatever self-styled free-thinkers may say about it, that principle is no more than the antiquated survival of faith in a superior power.

Scientific studies gradually made me aware of the play of natural porces in the universe. I became materialist and atheist; I came to realize that modern science discards the hypothesis of God, of which are based on false assumptions, should be allowed to disappear. What then, I asked myself, was the new morality in harmony with the laws of nature that might regenerate the old world and give birth to a happy humanity?

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The strike went on and on, and the miners established the most intimate acquaintance with hunger, which became their habitual companion; they used up the tiny reserve fund of their syndicate and of the other organizations which came to their help, and then, at the end of two months, they returned crestfallen to their pit, more wretched than ever before. It would have been so simple in the beginning to have attacked the Company in its only sensitive spot, the financial one; to have durnt the stocks of coal, to have broken the mining machines, to have demolished the drainage pumps. Then, certainly, the Company would have very soon capitulated.

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More powerful than ever, the Company continued its exploitation, and the gentlemen shareholders congratulated themselves on the happy outcome of the strike. Their dividends would be even more pleasant to gather in.

It was then that I decided to intrude among that concert of happy tones a voice the bourgeois had already heard but which they thought had died with Ravachol: the voice of dynamite.

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Let us go on to the second incident, of the Café Terminus. I had returned to Paris at the time of the Vaillant affair, and I witnessed the frightful repression that followed the explosion at the Palai Bourbon. I saw the draconian measures which the government decided to take against the anarchists. Everywhere there were spies, and searches, and arrests. A crowd of individuals were indiscriminately rounded up, torn from their families,

I have already explained my hope, in case my device was discovered before it exploded, that it would go off in the police station, where those it harmed would still be my enemies. Such were the motives that led me to commit the first attempt of which I have been accused.

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At the same time, libertarian papers and pamphlets were seized and the right of meeting was abrogated. Worse than that: when it seemed desirable to get one comrade completely out of the way, an informer came and left in his room a packet which he said contained tannin; the next day a search was made, on a warrant dated the previous day, a box of suspicious powders was found, the comrade was taken to court and sentenced to three years in gaol. If you wish to know the truth of that, ask the wretched spy who found his way into the home of comrade Merigeaud!

The anarchist was no longer regarded as a person, but as a wild beast to be hunted everywhere while the bourgeois Press, which is the vile slave of authority, loudly demands his extermination.

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gauntlet was taken up. The bomb in the Cafe Terminus is the answer to all your violations of freedom, to your arrests, to your searches, to your laws against the Press, to your mass transportations, to your guillotinings. But why, you ask, attack these peaceful café guests, who sat listening to music and who, no doubt, were neither judges nor deputies nor bureaucrats? Why? It is very simple. The bourgeoisie did not distinguish among the anarchists. Vaillant, a man on his own, threw a bomb; nine-tenths of the comrades did not even know him. But that meant nothing; the persecution was a mass one, and anyone with the slightest anarchist links was hunted down. And since you hold a whole party responsible for the actions of a single man, and strike indiscriminately, we also strike indiscriminately.

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turn to hunt the hunters. Reynal's words were a challenge thrown before the anarchists. The gauntlet was taken up. The bomb in the Cafe Terminus is the answer to all your violations of freedom, to your arrests, to your searches, to your laws against the Press, to your mass transportations, to your guillotinings. But why, you ask, attack these peaceful café guests, who sat listening to music and who, no doubt, were neither judges nor deputies nor bureaucrats? Why? It is very simple. The bourgeoisie did not distinguish among the anarchists. Vaillant, a man on his own, threw a bomb; nine-tenths of the comrades did not even know him. But that meant nothing; the persecution was a mass one, and anyone with the slightest anarchist links was hunted down. And since

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יווקוצכגושווטנקןא׳ אפ מוצס צנגואפ וווקוצכגושווטנקןא׳ you hold a whole party responsible for the actions of a single man, and strike and anyone but the shift tangent transmitted and the source and anyone but the single states and anyone but and the second secon the persecution was a meant nothing; the persecution was a mass one, Vaillant, a man on his own, threw a bomb; nine-tenths of the comrades did sisinon and grown are derived and and the second se and who, no doubt, were neither judges nor deputies nor bureaucrates Why? why you ask, attack these peaceful cafe guests, who sat listening to music against the Press, to your mass transportations, to your guillotinings. But your violations of freedom, to your arrests, to your searches, to your laws gauntlet was taken up. The bomb in the Cafe Terminus is the answer to all Reynal's words were a challenge thrown before the anarchists. The

superation of the second secon

Perhaps we should attack only the deputies who make laws against us, the judges who apply those laws, the police who arrest us? I do not agree. other words, the daily clientele of Terminus and the other great cafés.

That is why I struck at random and did not choose my victims! The

Perhaps we should attack only the deputies who make laws against us, the judges who apply those laws, the police who arrest us? I do not agree. These people are only instruments. They do not act in their own name. Their functions were instituted by the bourgeoisie for its own defence. They are no more guilty than the rest of you. Those good bourgeois who hold no office but who reap their dividends and live idly on the profits of the workers' toil, they also must take their share in the reprisals. And not only they, but all those who are satisfied with the existing order, who applaud the acts of the government and so become its accomplices, those clerks earning three or five hundred francs a month who hate the people even more violently than the rich, that stupid and pretentious mass of folk who always choose the strongest side—in other words, the daily clientele of Terminus and the other great cafés.

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We will not spare the women and children of the bourgeois, for the women and children of those we love have not been spared. Must we not count among the innocent victims those children who die slowly of anaemia in the slums because bread is scarce in their houses; those women who grow pale in your workshops, working to earn forty sous a day and fortunate when poverty does not force them into prostitution; those old men whom you have made production machines all their lives and whom you cast on to

tired at last of their sufferings; they are showing their teeth and they will strike all the more brutally if you are brutal with them. They have no respect for human life, because the bourgeoisie themselves have shown they have no care for it. It is not for the assassins who were responsible for the bloody week and for Fourmies to regard others as assassins.

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the waste heap or into the workhouse when their strength has worn away?

At least have the courage of your crimes, gentlemen of the bourgeoisie, and grant that our reprisals are completely legitimate.

Of course, I am under no illusions. I know my deeds will not yet be understood by the masses who are unprepared for them. Even among the workers, for whom I have fought, there will be many, misled by your newspapers, who will regard me as their enemy. But that does not matter. I am not concerned with anyone's judgment. Nor am I ignorant of the fact that there are individuals claiming to be anarchists who hasten to disclaim any solidarity with the propagandists of the deed. They seek to establish a subtle distinction between the theoreticians and the terrorists. Too cowardly to risk their own lives, they deny those who act. But the influence they pretend to wield over the revolutionary movement is nil. Today the field is open to

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You have hanged in Chicago, decapitated in Germany, garotted in

Alexander Herzen, the Russian revolutionary, once said: 'Of two things one must be chosen: to condemn and march forward, or to pardon and turn back half way.' We intend neither to pardon nor to turn back, and we shall always march forward until the revolution, which is the goal of our efforts, finally arrives to crown our work with the creation of a free world.

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February 17, London: Anarchist Paul Bourdin's attempt to bomb the Greenwich observatory fails when he trips and lands on his own bomb.

Xerex, shot in Barcelona, guillotined in Montbrison and Paris, but what you will never destroy is Anarchy. Its roots are too deep. It is born in the heart of a society that is rotting and falling apart. It is a violent backlash against the established order. It represents all the egalitarian and libertarian aspirations that strike out against authority. It is everywhere, which makes it impossible to contain. It will end by killing you.

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April 4, France: An anarchist bomb damages a bourgeois restaurant. Ironically, anarchist Laurent Tailhade who once remarked What do the victims matter, if the gesture be beautiful? when referring to propaganda by the deed, loses an eye when his meal is suddenly

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July 1, Livorno: Anarchist Oreste Lucchesi and Amerigo Franchi with two other libertarians kill Il Telegrafo editor Giuseppe Bandi, whose journal's content had turned public support away from anarchists,

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barreled shotgun at Lieutenant Narciso Portas who oversaw the torture of anarchists in Montjuich. Guards in the prison forced inmates to walk for days without rest, pulled out toe- and fingernails and hung prisoners from their cell doors while burning their genitals and twisting them with rope and guitar string. Despite Sempau's professed guilt no judge will prosecute him, fearing the reprisal of other anarchists. After festering in his cell, Sempau is released without trial.

1898 January 18, Paris: Inspired by violent anarchists before him, Claude-François Etiévant approaches the police station on the Rue Berselius,

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and stabs the orderly Renard 20 times on his arrival. Police wrestle *Etiévant* to the ground and without searching him lock the anarchist in a cell where he then shoots Officer Le Breton in the cheek. *We are tomorrow and you are yesterday. We will be happy with anything that happens, because we are sure that the breath of our ideas will reach other beings, and high individuals will resume our interrupted task and they will lead it to good aim; for we are convinced that the day will come in which the star, that Indora the Puttinges, will shine on humanity without armies, guns, frontiers, barriers, prisons, magistracies, police, and laws. The Free Goddesses intellectually and physically, will reconcile you with nature. And with the sovereigns, we will be able to finally extinguish their silks of justice in the universal harmony... From the fringe of the revolution, the modern enigma—freedom, equality, fraternity—will be resolved, and it will be ANARCHY!*

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1900

September 10, Geneva: Anarchist Luigi Luccheni springs at Empress Elizabeth of Austria as she hurries to catch a boat. Mortally stabbing her in the chest with a homemade three-sided dagger, Luccheni strikes a blow for Freedom and Anarchy!

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1901 February 14, St. Petersburg: Disgruntled, ex-student Peter Karpovich

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requests a meeting with the Russian Minister of Education, N. Bogolepov. Upon entering the minister's office, Karpovich calmly sits down, removes a revolver from his coat, and shoots Bogolepov in the chest—the wounds take two weeks to kill him. *Karpovich* says he shot the minister because of the almost 200 students who have protested university policies and have as a result been conscripted. April 7, Switzerland: Violent confrontations with anarchists involving the police and military occur during demonstrations against the extradition of an anarchist suspected of participation in the assassination of King Umberto.

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1903

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1906

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1907 March 11, Bulgaria: An anarchist slays Bulgarian Premier Nicolas

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September 23, Kiev: After smuggling weapons in from Italy, anarchists N. Tysh, G. Sandomirsky, and Sergey Boriss rob a post office of 600,000 rubles. The money is sent to N. Muzil in Paris who buys guns and dynamite with it. Over the next few months two dozen or so comrades organize a number of bomb factories and fighting warehouses across Europe and begin to plan many hits.

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February 23, Denver: After receiving communion, Anarchist **Giuseppe Alio** spits the wafer out and shoots the priest, Reverend Leo Heinrich, in the heart. I am an Anarchist, and I am proud of it ... I have a grudge against all priests in general. They are all against the working man. The anarchist had tracked Heinrich all the way from Europe,

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1909

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November 14, Buenos Aires: Anarchist *Simon Radowitzky* kills police Chief Colonel Ramon Falcon and his secretary. Falcon had lead the charge against a crowd of workers during a May Day celebration (killing 12 and wounding 100) a few months prior. While Falcon is returning from a funeral, the 18 year old *Radowitzky* hurls a bomb into his carriage, mortally wounding him and his aid.

Argentina: The anarchist group Federation Obrera Regional Argentina improvises a meeting with 20,000 workers in attendance. Consensus declares a general strike, which lasts until October 17.

76

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1910

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1911

Choat, as well as wounding two others. Also killed is anarchist George Gardstein who police discover when the thieves' house (different from the shootout location) gets raided, and a room filled with guns, ammunition, and revolutionary anarchist literature is found. The anarchists had been tunneling through the basement to the jewelry shop next-door, in hopes of funding revolutionaries in Russia.

84

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Winston Churchill supervises as the Scots Guard, over 600 troops and police respond to the shootout which ends with anarchists *Fritz Svaars* and *Joseph Marx* dead (one shot, one suffocated) after the house burns down. Anarchist *Peter Piatkow* (*Peter the Painter*) who helped in the tunneling and supposedly fled the inferno, is never seen again. Some speculate he never really existed (other than a pistol called Peter the Painter, nicknamed in his honour.)

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December 28, Paris: Callemin, Garnier, Bonnot and Dieudonne break into a gun shop and leave fully loaded.

1912

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Delaunay-Belleville, a luxury car owned only by the ruling elite of the world (Tsar Nicolas II, King George I of Greece, King Alfonso XIII of Spain, etc.) making their heist the first ever to use a car to flee the scene of a crime and earning them the name The Auto Bandits in

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1913

November 12, Madrid: Anarchist Manuel Pardiñas kills Spanish Prime Minister Jose Canalejas while he reads in a bookstore, the

Emmanuel III of Italy while he attends a funeral mass for King

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March 18, Thessaloniki: Anarchist Aleko Schinas kills King Georgios

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Prime Minister Jose Canalejas while he reads in a bookstore, the

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April 30, New York: After reading a description of the letter bombs in Washington and Georgia, a post office clerk finds 16 identical packages (all of which do not have sufficient postage) that he had set aside the day before. All the return addresses read Gimbel Brothers-Novelty Supplies, and authorities quickly notify post offices across the country. Thirty four in all do not reach their targets, which include Attorney-General Palmer, Postmaster-General Judge Landis of Chicago, Justice Holmes of the Supreme Court, Secretary of Labor

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June 2, US: Bombs explode in eight cities. Pittsburgh: Explosions in Pittsburgh intended for Judge Thomson of the US Courts and W. W. Sibray, chief inspector of the bureau of immigration, rock their neighbors' homes; killing no one and causing only minor damage on the targets. The bombers leave papers behind: The powers that be make no secret of their will to stop here in America, the world-wide spread of revolution: The powers that be must reckon that they will have to accept the fight they have provoked.

John D. Rockefeller, and other prominent bureaucrats and capitalists. American Anarchist Fighters is later blamed for the stunt-having plotted for the bombs to reach their targets on May Day.

May 1, Boston: Workers clash with police.

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68

A time has come when the social question's solution can be delayed no longer: class war is on and cannot cease but with a complete victory for the international proletariat.

The challenge is an old one, oh 'democratic' lords of the autocratic republic. We have been dreaming of freedom, we have talked of liberty. We have aspired to a better world and you jailed us, you clubbed us, you deported us, you murdered us whenever you could.

Now that the great war waged to replenish your purses and build a pedestal to your saints is over, nothing better can you do to protect your stolen millions and usurped fame, than to direct all the power of the murderous institutions you created for your exclusive defense, against the working multitudes rising to a more human conception of life.

The jails, the dungeons you reared to bury all protesting voices, are

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August 31, Milan: Perego, Villa, Zibardi, and Filippi bomb the home

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June 3, New York City: In the early hours an American Anarchist Fighters bomb kills patrolman William Goshner as he fumbles with a package outside the home of Judge Charles C. Nott, whose home suffers \$23,000 in damage.

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the Communist Party in protest over growing repression. anarchists bombed the headquarters of the Moscow Committee of September 25, Moscow: Social revolutionaries and underground people of the city, suddenly explodes, killing the young individualist. the bomb he is carrying to destroy the meeting place for the richest September 7, Milan: As Filippi climbs the stairs of the Club of Nobles,

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Darracks. January 9, Saragossa: There is an anarchist uprising in the Carmen

Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, an unshaven, wiry man (anarchist September 16, Wall Street: After the indictment of anarchists Nicola

Fighters!

94 Mario Buda-best friend of the two) drives a horse-drawn carriage to the front of the J.P. Morgan Bank and quickly scurries away. Moments later over 100 pounds of dynamite cased in iron tears

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As authorities arrive to arrest the assassin, Schwartzbard calmly hands over his gun and says You can arrest me, I've killed a murderer. During his trial Schwartzbard never backs down from his crime, taking the stance that he was killing a person who had the blood of thousands on his hands. The inrevacinity him

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September 11, Rome: Anarchist Gino Lucetti throws a bomb at Benito Mussolini's entourage. The bomb bounces of the Duce's windshield without incident, rolls to the pavement and explodes. No one is hurt, except for *Lucetti* who is thoroughly beaten when police and bodyguards find him, with a second bomb, a handgun with six dumdum bullets poisoned with muriatic acid, and a dagger in his possession.

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104

At his trial a week later (which lasts only two days), the court

June 4, Rome: Returning from exile in Belgium, anarchist Angelo Sbardellotto is arrested by police, who find on his person two rudimentary bombs and a pistol. After being severely beaten and tortured Sbardellotto declares that he returned clandestinely from Belgium with a fake passport and intended to avenge Schirru by killing Mussolini. I have no choice. To be free, tyranny must be beaten. To build tomorrow a new order in which all can enjoy the fruits of their labour and freely express their thoughts, we must destroy today all the injustices which render this impossible.

1932

I'm sorry! I mourn that I did not kill him! Two hours later, he is offered him, it he is willing to apologize, to which Sbardellotto yells I'm sorry! tells Sbardellotto that for his courage Mussolini is willing to pardon

tor saying that someday, we will erect a monument to Sbardellotto. the denouncement of a Paduan laborer whose neighbors report him Spontaneous acts of solidarity occur across Italy, but also the back by a firing squad he screams, Long live anarchy!

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Zangara, an Italian immigrant, who has dreamed of killing kings and Mayor Anton Cermak in a botched FDR assassination attempt. February 15, Miami: Anarchist Guiseppe Zangara kills Chicago

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105

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106

November 8, Munich: Johann Georg Elser attempts to blow up Adolf Hitler. After spending the last 30 nights hollowing out a column next to where Hitler will soon be delivering a speech, Elser plants his homemade bomb and starts the time-delayed fuse. The Führer misses the meeting, but the blast kills eight (seven of whom are members of the National Socialist Labour Party-NSDAP) and

Defiant to the bitter end, Zangara tells the priest present at

1939

his execution Get to hell out of here, you sonofabitch! and then turns to the executioner and says go sit down all by myself... Viva Italia! Goodbye to all poor peoples everywhere! ... Lousy capitalists! No picture! Capitalists! No one here to take my picture. All capitalists lousy bunch of crooks. Go ahead. Pusha da button!

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April 9, Paris: Lettrists Serge Berna, Jean-Louis Brau, Ghislain Desnoyers de Marbaix, and Michel Mourre declare god dead to an Easter Sunday audience of 10,000 in Notre-Dame Cathedral. The four sneak into the back of the cathedral, overpower a Dominican monk

1950

September 12, San Sebastien: From a small passenger plane, anarchists Antonio Ortiz, Primitivo Gomez, and José Perez attempt to drop a bomb onto Franco while he delivers a speech. Spanish fighters intercept the plane and the three are forced to abandon the plot, but manage to escape without harm.

1948

108

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Easter Sunday audience of 10,000 in Notre-Dame Cathedral. The four

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Dame of Paris I accuse the universal Catholic Church of the lethal diversion Joday Easter day of the Holy Year here under the emblem of Notre-

of our living strength toward an empty heaven.

Suilbriws to Asrull Silohta Church of susses

readity of being the running sore on the decomposed body of the West. I accuse the Catholic Church of infecting the world with its Junereal

of your prayers for your prayers have been the greasy smoke over the Verily 1 say unto you: God is dead. We vomit the agonizing instituty

God is dead and fill this earth anew with your bare hands, with your PROUD Go forth then into the tragic and exalting desert of a world where pattlefileds of our Europe.

601

Dame of Paris I accuse the universal Catholic Church of the lethal diversion of our living strength toward an empty heaven.

I accuse the Catholic Church of swindling.

I accuse the Catholic Church of infecting the world with its funereal morality of being the running sore on the decomposed body of the West.

Verily I say unto you: God is dead. We vomit the agonizing insipidity of your prayers for your prayers have been the greasy smoke over the battlefileds of our Europe.

Go forth then into the tragic and exalting desert of a world where God is dead and till this earth anew with your bare hands, with your PROUD

Today Easter day of the Holy Year here under the emblem of Notre-

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film *Limelight*.

1952

October 29, Paris: A shower of leaflets scatters the floor of the Ritz Hotel, interrupting Charlie Chaplain's press conference for his new

With the congregation in uproar, the Swiss guards draw their swords and rush the blasphemers, successfully slicing one's face. With a blood-soaked alb and habit Mourre cheerfully blesses the audience and the four escape out of the cathedral.

Today Easter day of the Holy Year, Here under the emblem of the Norte-dame of Paris, we proclaim the death of the Christ-god, so that man may live at last.

hands, with your unpraying hands.

film *Limelight*.

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The cinematographer needed its Dellys. You have given it your

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You are 'he who turns the other cheek'—the other ass cheek—but ratian cane some have seen the cop's nighter.

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Service calls itself the Advertising Agency. The kind of press conference you ansdard persecutions you say you are the victim of. In France the Immigration in are a Max du Veuzit with flat feet, and we don't believe in the Jor us, the young and beautiful, when we hear suffering we reply REVOLUTION.

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Sub-Mack Sennett filmmaker, sub-Max Linder actor, Stavisky of weeping unwed mothers and little orphans of Auteil, hail Chaplin, swindler of emotions, master-singer of suffering.

The cinematographer needed its Dellys. You have given it your works—and your good works.

Since you claimed to stand for the weak and oppressed, attacking you seemed like attacking the weak and oppressed; but in the shadow of your rattan cane some have seen the cop's nightstick.

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GUY-ERNEST DEBORD, GIL J WOLMAN SERGE BERNA, JEAN-L. BRAU, The Lettrist International: Go home, Mister Chaptin.

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£261

starting a wild cat strike. quotas (raised 10% in May), 60-100 construction workers walk off site workers with pay cuts it they don't meet the new State-imposed June 16, East Berlin: After construction-site superiors threaten

In short, work stops everywhere. of Schonebeck, and the Olympia works at Erfurt, to name only a tew. Gera, the Max toundries at Unterwellenborn, the munitions factories Calbe and Furstenberg, the Zeiss works, the BMW motor works at of Henningsdort, the Bergmann-Borsig factory, the foundries of Numbers quickly swell with work stopping at the steel works

protective spectacles still hanging from their necks, march 12.5 Twelve thousand Henningsdort workers, some with their

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June 16, East Berlin: After construction-site superiors threaten workers with pay cuts if they don't meet the new State-imposed starting a wild cat strike.

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Numbers quickly swell with work stopping at the steel works

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1953

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Gera, the Max foundries at Unterwellenborn, the munitions factories of Schonebeck, and the Olympia works at Erfurt, to name only a few. In short, work stops everywhere. Twelve thousand Henningsdorf workers, some with their

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1953 June 16, East Berlin: After construction-site superiors threaten workers with pay cuts if they don't meet the new State-imposed

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miles-mostly in the pouring rain-to Berlin. As their feet begin to hurt, Henningsdorfers take off their poorly-made, State-issued shoes and continue on barefoot: crossing through the French sector after cutting the barbwire barriers. More durable shoes with wooden soles echo on the paving stones, amplifying the sound against the buildings of Millerstasze at Wassing, 'til it becomes the approaching storm.

Upon arrival the suburban workers join various groups (tens of thousands strong) already marching around town, occasionally rioting.

It wasn't planned at all, everything happened spontaneously. Workers from nearby factories didn't know what was happening in our factory until the moment we found ourselves in the street.

June 17, Germany: By dawn over 100,000 workers have gathered 114

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October 6, Hungary: After the funeral of Communist bureaucrat, Laszlo Rajk, 2,000-3,000 students march through the streets shouting

1956

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throughout East Berlin. Scuffles breakout between authorities and rioting workers as Germany experiences substantial work stoppages in all major industrial centers and cities. Calls for the re-installation of the lower quotas, quickly turns into demands for the government

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Laszlo Rajk, 2,000-3,000 students march through the streets shouting October 6, Hungary: After the funeral of Communist bureaucrat,

We won't stop half way, Stalinism must be destroyed! One observer comments Perhaps if it had not rained, there would have been a revolution

that day. October 23, Budapest: The student-planned, peaceful march against the Soviet Union turns rowdy when workers from the morning shift get off around 4 am. Shouts of solidarity with the Poles—heard all throughout the morning—are overpowered by cries for freedom and Russians go home! Workers start cutting hammers and sickles from flags, and ranks swell when workers and soldiers realize the marches are spontaneous and not the usual mandatory, Statesponsored demonstrations.

By dusk 1/6 of the city's population has gathered in Parliament Square, awaiting a speech from the opposition leader, Imre Nagy

911

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A 13 year old takes on a 75-ton tank with three petrol bombs,

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January 2, Naples: Spanish anarchists of the CNT, FAI, and FIJL detonate a bomb at the Spanish Consulate. As long as the Iberian people

1965

political prisoners and rebels on the first day of fighting. Farmers work to keep a steady flow of bread, flour and vegetables into the surging towns. Bakers work non-stop to ensures rebels and strikers are fed.

On the 26th, rebels storm the police building in Csepel and release its prisoners. Thousands are let out of forced labor camps and 17,000 from the country's prisons. Most prisoners' crime: petty theft. Police Chief Kopacsi, who later receives a life sentence, lets out all

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Negroes. Revolutionary Solidarity Movement. Yankee fascism all over the world. Rascism no. Freedom for American

696I

Bank of Bilbao, but they fail to detonate. February 3, London: Bombs are planted at the Bank of Spain and the

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August 19, Brighton: A bomb is thrown into an army recruiting office. October 15, London: The Imperial War Museum is firebombed.

August 17, London: Following the deployment of British troops to Northern Ireland, an Irish civil rights march climaxes in anarchist Ian Purdie throwing a firebomb through a window of the Ulster Office in Salville Row.

Tory MP Duncan Sandys.

August 16, England: A firebomb explodes in the home of far-right

International 1st of May Group

property is to Spanish capitalists and their Wall Street colleagues. Let them hear this week another noise other than the clink of their bloodied silver. Cease the repression. If not, expect more widespread reprisals. The

126

Tory MP Duncan Sandys.

Office in Salville Row.

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Guard at Kent State. firebombed in response to the killings by the American National May 4, London: The American Embassy in Grosvenor Square is

college campuses all across America are set on fire. Over the following week, hundreds of military buildings on

.insniinco May 10, Europe: Attacks against Iderian Airlines occur across the

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June 18, England: The Lambeth Court is firebombed.

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June 10, England: The Brixton Conservative Association is

May 22, Paris: Simultaneous attacks take place on British Rails, Rolls Royce, and Royer offices.

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Communiqué 5. The Angry Brigade January 30, England: Warriors firebomb the Slough Conservative

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of urban life. It exists in the daily exploitation of our Labour, which gives big Bosses the power to control our lives and run the system for their own ends. How many Rolls Royce... how many Northern Irelands... how many anti-Trade Union bills will it take to demonstrate that in a crisis of capitalism the ruling class can only react by attacking the people politically? But the system will never collapse or capitulate by itself. More and more workers now realise this and are transforming union consciousness into offensive political militancy. In one week, one million workers were on strike... Fords, Post Office, BEA, oil delivery workers... Our role is to deepen the political contradictions at every level. We will not achieve this by concentrating on `issues' or by using watered down socialist platitudes. In Northern Ireland the British army and its minions have found a practising range: the CS gas and bullets in Belfast will be in Derby and Dagenham tomorrow. OUR attack is

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violent... Our violence is organised. The question is not whether the revolution will be violent. Organised militant struggle and organised terrorism go side by side. These are the tactics of the revolutionary class movement. Where two or three revolutionaries use organised violence to attack the class system... there is **The Angry Brigade**. Revolutionaries all over England are already using the name to publicise their attacks on the system. No revolution was ever won without violence. Just as the structures and programmes of a new revolutionary society must be incorporated into every organised base at every point in the struggle, so must organised violence accompany every point of the struggle until, armed the revolutionary working class overthrows the capitalist system.

COMMUNIQUE 6. The Angry Brigade.

February 27, London: After a meeting for an underground newspaper, 140

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March 18, London: During a major strike of Ford workers in England the main offices of the Ford Motor Company at Gants Hill, Ilford, is wrecked by a powerful Angry Brigade explosion. A communiqué arrives shortly after:

Greenfield and friends get arrested at a pub after the owner calls the cops concerning his shady-looking customers. Police find speed, dope, and a stolen checkbook, which the group gets charged with.

later-alleged Angry Brigade members Anna Mendelson and Jim Everyone gives fake information and is bailed out.

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ПООСэјдиол эурш sister... look at the barriers... don't breathe... don't love, don't strike, don't Underground Press... through anything. Look around you brother and Commies, Bomb-mob, the lot... we believe that the time has come for an directions... they called us the Special Branch, the Front, Anarcho-nuts,

·sn pədvı and women. THEY killed, napalmed, burned us into soap, mutilated us, down our throats. THEY made us absurd sexual caricatures, all of us, men chemical waste from their factories. THET shoved garbage from their media mere functions of a production process. THEY have polluted the world with ... THEY control. WE, THE PEOPLE, SUFFER... THEY have tried to make us The politicians, the leaders, the rich, the big bosses, are in command

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To believe that OUR struggle could be restricted to the channels provided to us by the pigs, WAS THE GREATEST CON. And we started hitting them.

The Angry Brigade BECAME A REALITY we knew that every moment of badly paid boredom in a production line was a violent crime. We had rejected all the senile hierarchies and ALL the structures, the liars, the poverty pimps, the Carrs, the Jacksons, the Rawlinsons, the Bob Hopes, the Waldrons ...

Communist Party, the Union leaders, the Social Workers, the old-old left... All these people presumed to act on our behalf. All these people have certain things in common... THEY always sell us out... THEY are all afraid of us... THEY'LL preach towards keeping the peace... and we are bored... poor... and very tired of keeping the peace.

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Then we were scared... like any newly born baby opening our eyes to a gigantic glow—we got frightened... every knock, every word became a menace... but simultaneously we realised that our panic was minute compared to the panic of the Mirrors and the Habershons AND IT FLASHED:

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COMRADES!

Brothers and sisters we hardly know have been picked up, framed, intimidated, harassed. The McCarthy's, the Prescotts, the Purdies are all INNOCENT. The pigs need scapegoats.

Our Power is the 6 Conservative Offices petrol bombed on January 13, the Altringham generator which was blown out are all answers of the Revolutionary movement to our call.

We are certain that every single day that these comrades stay behind bars will be avenged... Even if it means that some of the Pigs will lose their lives.

Three weeks ago we nearly blew up Jackson's headquarters. We 146

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REVOLUTION which won't be controlled. the hundred years of the Paris Commune. We are celebrating our This time we knew better: it's FORD TONIGHT. We are celebrating

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April 1, London: The home of the headmaster of Roydale School is March 30, Bellast: Warriors attempt to firebomb Queens University.

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We must ATTACK, we cannot delegate our desire to take the

POWER TO THE PEOPLE

Communiqué 7. The Angry Brigade

March 30, Belfast: Warriors attempt to firebomb Queens University. April 1, London: The home of the headmaster of Roydale School is firebombed.

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May 1, London: The Angry Brigade blows-up Biba's boutique,

From the Vengeance Squad, The Angry Brigade, the People's Army. We will

use these. Many of them in June and July. Revolution Now.

April 28, London: The Times receives a liquid bomb in the mail.

April 22, London: The Whitechapel Barclays Bank is firebombed. The arson occurs the first day of the trial of anarchists Jake Prescott and Ian Purdie. The State charges them with conspiring to cause explosions between July 1970 and March 1971, as well as executing the November 20th firebombing of the Miss World van and the December 9th bombing of the Department of Employment and Productivity.

Tory Club and a bomb is left in Leicester Square.

April 5, England: There's an arson attempt at Gosport Conservative

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IF YOU'RE NOT BUSY BEING BORN, YOU'RE BUSY BUYING.

All the sales girls in the flash boutiques are made to dress the same and have the same make-up, representing the 1940s. In fashion as in everything else, capitalism can only go backwards—they've nowhere to go they're dead.

The future is ours. Life is so boring there is nothing to do except spend all our wages on the latest skirt or shirt.

Brothers and Sisters, what are your real desires? Sit in the drugstore, look distant, empty, bored, drinking some tasteless coffee? Or perhaps BLOW IT UP or BURN IT DOWN. The only thing you can do with modern slavehouses-called boutiques-IS WRECK THEM. You can't reform profit 150

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WE are getting closer. We are slowly destroying the long tentacles of the

Revolution. Communique 8. The Angry Brigade. May 22, Paris: Bombs explode at the British Rail Offices, a Rolls

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Uwale—The murder of these brothers is not written on any secret card. The pig murders go unrecorded. Stephen McCarthy Peter Savva, David Police computers cannot tell the truth. They just record our crimes?

If they murder another brother or sister, pig blood will flow in the We will avenge our brothers.

Sovt, bosses, leaders. 168 explosions last year. Hundreds of threatening telephone calls to

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OFF THE SYSTEM AND ITS PROPERTY. POWER TO THE PEOPLE. Communique 9. The Angry Brigade. June 1, England: The Times receives another communiqué.

The AB is the man or woman sitting next to you. They have guns in

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WE ARE GETTING CLOSER.

If Heath and Rippon contrive to enter the Common Market without seeking the opinion of the British people they will be on the receiving end of a bullet. This is no idle threat. **The Angry Brigade**

June 22, England: At the height of a labor dispute between Ford and militant workers, **The Angry Brigade** bombs the home of Ford Chairman, William Batty, and the Ford Dagenham Plant.

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the Upper Clydeside shipbuilding yard.

COMMUNIQUE 10. The Angry Brigade. July 31, England: Despite round-the-clock police protection, The Angry Brigade bombs the home of Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, John Davies, who has recently announced the closing of

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BOGSIDE-CTADESIDE' SUPPORT THE ANGRY SIDE, SPREAD THE WORD, BATTY AND HIS TRANSFORMER'S OUT; WE WON AGAIN, PUT THE BOOT IN, JOHN DILLON'S IN; WE WON.

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VICTORY TO THE WORKERS ON THE CLYDESIDE. We'd like to say to you to watch out for all the vultures who'll be flying to Clydeside to tell you what to do. The same people who signed the productivity deals that started the redundancy ball rolling are now trying to feed off your struggle. If there's going to be an occupation it's got to be for real. Take the

Industrial Relations Bill. Davies `courageously` says the government won't support lame ducks. Yet 2 weeks ago the government put a massive investment in Harland and Wolff. A political move to keep capitalism going at any cost in the face of the people's uprising.

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yards from the bosses and keep them. The Labour Party, the Unions and their minions, the CP with its productivity craze, the same bastards who always sell us out, will try to fob you off with gestures like one day strikes and one day occupations, petitions, etc., which will achieve bugger all. YOU ARE YOUR OWN LEADERS. HAVE YOUR OWN TACTICS. CONTROL YOUR OWN STRUGGLE—SOLIDARITY BOGSIDE, CLYDESIDE, JOIN THE ANGRY SIDE

Communique 11. The Angry Brigade.

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August 15, Holloway: A bomb explodes at an army recruiting office. August 17, London: Authorities find an Angry Brigade communiqué while raiding 90 Talbot Road, headquarters of the Notting Hill People's Association. The communique becomes known as The Moonlighter's Cell Communique, a nod to 19th century Irish 156

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revolutionary Captain Moonlight.

Inperialist Campaign in Ireland is waged only to safeguard the party for the name of the British people. THIS IS A SLANDEROUS LIE. The British terrorised by the gummen in khaki. This war of terror is carried out in the imprisoned without charge or trial, the six occupied counties of Ireland are OEz 'shop omi ui poop oz 1940 'ssejemoy ooo'z 'seen in two days' 230

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We warn all unemployed brothers and sisters.

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— WHICH WAY WILL YOU POINT YOUR GUN WHEN THE OFFICERS ORDER YOU AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF YOUR OWN TOWN? Who will you shoot when your parents, brothers and sisters are in sight of your gun?

The British boss class has lined its pockets with the accumulated profits of 700 years of exploitation of the Irish working people. Now they are killing to defend these profits.

THE ANGRY BRIGADE ADVISES THE BRITISH RULING CLASSES TO GET OUT OF IRELAND AND TAKE THEIR PUPPETS (LYNCH, FAULKNER, ETC) WITH THEM.

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ANGRY BRIGADE, MOONLIGHTER'S CELL. POINT YOUR GUN. August 20, London: The home of Hillary Creek, Anna Mendelson, John Barker and Jim Greenfield is raided by the Special Branch. Mendelson and Greenfield are immediately hauled off. Authorities allegedly then find the Beretta from the 1967 machine-gunning of the American Embassy, detonators, gelignite and the John Bull printing set supposedly used to produce communiqués. Police bring Creek and Barker into the kitchen to show them the evidence, to which the two gesture and say it belongs to The Angry Brigade. Both burst out laughing and *Creek* makes for the kitchen window.

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brought attention to the activities of the Bryant building combine. For two weeks workers on a Bryant site have been on strike demanding a flat rate of one pound an hour and the end of `the lump'—a pool of self-employed nonunion men available for hire.

The blast badly damaged the front of Bryant's six bedroomed house but as with other AB bombings, didn't hurt anyone.

Capitalism is a vicious circle.

People's sweat and blood is used and exploited. They make us produce shit... they give us next to nothing while their class pockets huge profits... the ruling class... the Bryants of this world.

Then, when we put the overalls aside, we clean up the muck from our faces and we take the boring bus or train home and they suddenly transform us into consumers. In other words when we are not working they 162

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make us buy . . the same shit we produced. The miserable wage packet they gave us they make us spend on useless food, on machines specially designed to break down and on houses we know look and feel like prisons.

Prisons we helped build. And paid (more specifically promised to pay over the next twenty years for we never have enough dough to pay for a house or a car or anything for that matter—they have to exploit us even more by making us pay interest) for them. We build the prisons and then we live in them. We produce shit and then we eat it.

Producers of shit—consumers of shit.

There are many of our brothers and sisters inside. An old revolutionary once called prisons `an occupational hazard'. A hazard which may hit any person who chooses to take a action. But to lose a finger, a limb, your lungs—any accident at work—this too is an occupational hazard. Look

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Chris Bryant made £1,714,857 profit last year—a 25 per cent rise on 1969. He does it by a cocktail of high society, high finance and a lot of corruption. He has clinched his deals for the redevelopment of Birmingham on the golf courses of Solihull with Corporation Councillors. The Councillors oblige by charging high rents on the Council estates—like Chelmsley Wood to pay high prices to Bryant for his contracts. Now he's buying up land around Solihull to sell to the same Council who will give him the contracts to develop it, with our money. No one should be conned that the Birmingham Mail is anything other than the Bryant broadsheet either. A man who lives in a mock Tudor village ('Windways', Jacobean Road, Knowle) doesn't have to worry about the next HP installment, doesn't have to nick a can of paint

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The Brigade is hitting back.

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Now we are too many to know each other.

We'll follow him from Tudor village to Tudor village.

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Without any Central Committee and no hierarchy to classify our members, we can only know strange faces as friends through their actions. We love them, we embrace them as we know others will. Other cells, sections,

We are not in a position to say whether any one person is or isn't a member of the Brigade. All we say is: the Brigade is everywhere.

Northern Ireland are all prisoners of the class war. Northern Ireland are all prisoners of the class war.

991

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Basle: A bomb rocks the Italian Consulate. Barcelona: A bomb damages the British Embassy. Amsterdam: A bomb explodes at the Lloyd Bank. Italian anarchists in the same situation. Newton 6 (those facing charges for Angry Brigade actions) and buildings occur across the continent in solidarity with the Stoke

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Kome: A bomb explodes at the British Embassy.

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construction Hoechst Pharmaceutical vivisection lab and sets a fire,

November 16, West Berlin: The Revolutionary Cells attack the resulting in £26,000 worth of damage.

Our actions will continue until our aims are achieved. animals from all forms of crueity and persecution at the hands of mankind. We are a non-violent guerrilla organization dedicated to the liberation of the torture and murder of our animal brothers and sisters by evil experiments. property destruction. The building was set fire to in an effort to prevent lab and sets another fire, this time only causing £20,000 worth of November 16, Milton Keynes: The Band of Mercy revisits the Hoechst corporate property of ITT, because of their ties with Pinochet.

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1974 February 17, DC: Piloting a stolen helicopter, disgruntled US Army Private Robert Preston hovers around the White House for six minutes. When returning to Fort Meade, Preston is pursued by two Police helicopters (one of which his maneuvers force to the ground) and decides to retreat back to the White House where the Executive Protection Service fires shotguns and submachine guns causing *Preston* to land.

February 22, Baltimore: Allow me to introduce myself-my name is Sam

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February 23, Milan: Police attack a march heading towards the Duomo Cathedral where pro-lifer anti-communists and neo-fascists are attending a mass in defense of life. In responses to the assault, the

1976

and a handgun stolen from a friend, in hopes of killing President Richard M. Nixon. Disillusioned with capitalism and the handful of protests he has attended, Byck drives to the airport and shoots a security officer before storming the plane. He then shoots the pilots who refuse to take off until the wheel blocks are removed and begins yelling at a passenger to fly the plane. Police shoot Byck who then blows his brains all over the instrument panel. The action (dubbed Operation Pandora's Box by Byck) is extensively documented using a tape recorder.

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Angelis and killing passing worker Mario Marotta. May 14, Turin: Prisoners refuse to return to their cells following their exercise period.

May 30, South Vittore: Prisoners occupy the roof of their cell block

until a fellow prisoner who's been placed in the hole is returned to

March 14, Rome: A group of 20 launches molotovs at the Spanish embassy over the police-killing of seven workers in Spain. Italian police respond by opening fire into the crowd, wounding Luigi De

March 13, Rozzano: At the Knipping engineering factory, noted for its anti-worker reprisals and for enforcing a 60/70 hour work week, about 60 workers break in through the gates, destroy adding machines, typewriters, windows, and machinery.

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October 6, Favignana: A prisoner takes a judge hostage, explaining his actions are against the brutal State repression directed toward the physical elimination of combatants inside the prison.

October 6, Catania: Italian prisoners riot, destroying a third of their prison. When police regain control, two inmates are found dead with knife wounds.

four Italian prisoners barricade themselves and two warders in a cell. The four come out 24 hours later only after a press conference has taken place and some of the horrible prison conditions have been exposed.

his cell. September 30, Campobasso: After their escape attempt is discovered,

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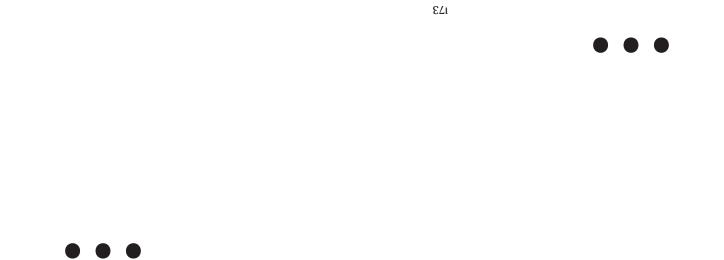
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Lattimer mine near Hazleton, Pennsylvania, on September 10, 1897-an event which

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the Italian anarchist colony in Paterson, New Jersey. They chipped in for his trip to kill the king, and after his death his deed was celebrated, his face and attentat adorned buttons and posters, and his family was taken care of as best as possible. Leon Czolgosz, on the other hand, was a loner with little or no connection to other anarchists. He likely killed McKinley because the thirty years of anarchist assassins beforehand had left him with the impression that that's what anarchists were supposed to do.¹ He died alone, being denounced by most radicals. Other assassins and saboteurs took calculated risks: wanting to use the deed in order to live to

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As the text continued to expand, I wanted to include more riots, uprisings, and other collective acts of resistance involving anarchists or anti-state elements. To me, anarchism as an official ideology has a beginning in the mid-1800s, but as a struggle against hierarchy and domination that we're still playing out it has

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coerce us as I'm sure many of us know. Where I leave certain tendencies of direct action entirely is when that ethic turns into a sort of a fanaticism that, instead of opening possibilities, sets us on an increasingly narrow path—one usually ending in specialized armed conflict with the state and martyrdom, which I find no glory in.

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If the attack is meant as revenge, a personal catharsis or nihilistic negation, in donning the mask of those currents have you also gone down a logic hole that makes you impervious to criticism? Or have you embraced a militancy that looks more for certain slogans or signifiers than what stands behind them? In general too, though the nower it gives you may feel

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3 There's nothing like an author explaining themselves to really ruin your favorite part of a text, eh?

Remember too that half of any activity is cleaning your

of thinking may be.³

These are a few of the many questions that the most fanati-

cal may struggle with privately, but publicly they often fall back on the one-dimensional arguments of "the state is always violent/

repressive" or "anyone (however loosely affiliated with us) needs to be able to withstand whatever levels of state repression," no matter how unrealistic, tactically poor, simplistic, or dangerous those lines

carry the same risks of injury and repression.

not eclipse the act itself: placing a bomb outside an office that ends up only breaking the glass door maybe isn't as effective as say a blunt object in your hands that does the same thing and doesn't

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Perhaps I'll re-engage *Smert* someday and do a more complete telling of the twists and turns of anarchist attack, but until then I feel the urge to craft other tales that are more relevant to my life now. Despite my relationship to the assassins and saboteurs changing over time as my understanding of the world and anarchism does, the actors in these pages will always have some part of chism does, the actors in these pages will always have some part of

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I hope you've enjoyed *Smert* and taken from it what you want.

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Juew nox

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